

Colonization Quiz Review

ANSWERS

1.) What was the major reason for the conflict between English colonists and Native Americans?

The major reason for the conflict between English colonists and Native Americans was land ownership. The Native Americans believed that when they sold land to the English colonists, they would both share the land. However, the English colonists thought that when they bought the land, it would be theirs only. In other words, the English colonists expected the Native Americans to leave.

2.) Most settlements and cities were established near **THE OCEAN/WATER** because it was important for trade and transportation.

3.) The triangular trade routes connected **NORTH AMERICA, ENGLAND,** and **AFRICA.**

4.) What cash crop led to the ultimate success of Jamestown? **TOBACCO**

5.) The **HOUSE OF BURGESSES** was the first form of representative government in Jamestown.

6.) The Plymouth colony was successful largely because they developed a relationship with and received help from the **NATIVE AMERICANS.**

7.) The **MAYFLOWER COMPACT** was an agreement among the men on the Mayflower to govern themselves.

8.) Many colonists left the **MASSACHUSETTS BAY** colony for religious reasons. This included being expelled or wanting more religious freedom.

9.) **ENGLAND** controlled colonial trading by only allowing the colonies to import manufactured goods from them. (Which country?)

10.) Explain why there was such ethnic diversity in Middle Colonies.

There was ethnic diversity in the Middle Colonies because those colonies allowed freedom of religion. As a result, many immigrants came to live in this colonial region, which then added numerous cultures and cultural traditions to this region.

11.) Which region grew cash crops such as rice, tobacco, and indigo?

THE SOUTHERN COLONIES

12.) Which region was known for growing wheat and other products used in baking bread? **THE MIDDLE COLONIES**

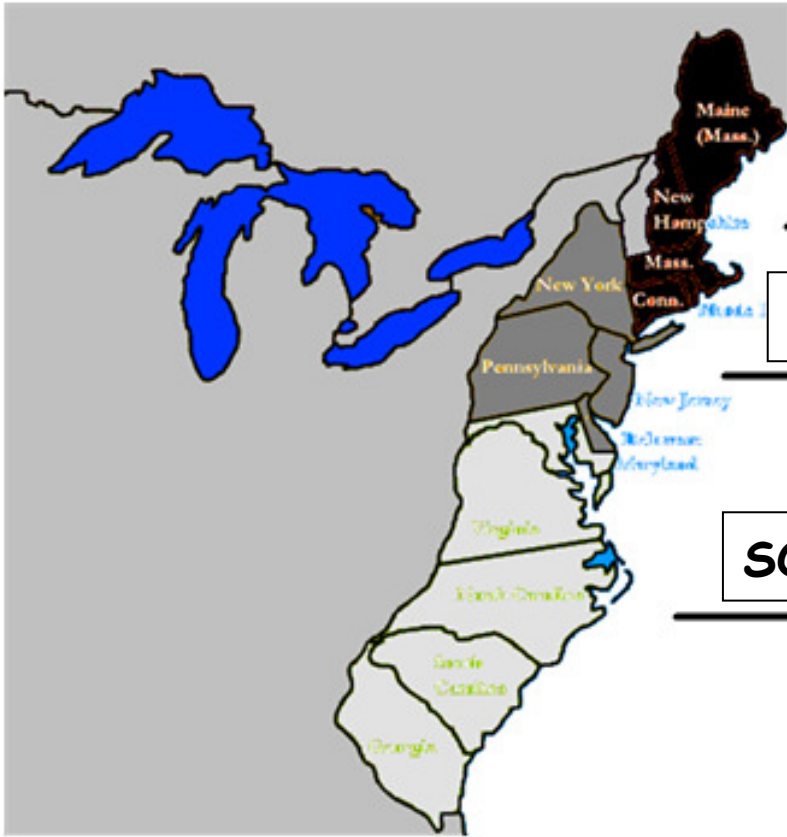
13.) Which region had only small, family-sized farms because of rocky soil?

THE NEW ENGLAND COLONIES

15.) Explain the use of slaves and indentured servants on Southern plantations.

Slaves and indentured servants were used on the Southern plantations in a couple ways. First, the house slaves acted as the maid and butler for the plantation owner. They would cook, clean, do the laundry, watch/entertain the children of the master, take care of the horses, etc. Second, the field slaves spent all day tending to the crops - planting, harvesting, weeding, etc.

16.) Identify and label each region.



NEW ENGLAND COLONIES

MIDDLE COLONIES

SOUTHERN COLONIES